

# COLIN J. BENNETT

## MAJOR PUBLICATIONS

### Books

- Transparent Lives: Surveillance in Canada* (Athabasca: Athabasca University Press, 2015). Co-edited with Kevin Haggerty, David Lyon and Valerie Steeves.
- Security Games: Surveillance and Control at Mega-Events* (London: Routledge, 2011). Co-edited with Kevin D. Haggerty.
- The Privacy Advocates: Resisting the Spread of Surveillance* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008)
- Playing the Identity Card: Surveillance, Security and Identification in Global Perspective* (London: Routledge, 2008). Co-edited with David Lyon.
- The Governance of Privacy: Policy Instruments in Global Perspective* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Press, 2003) (Second and Revised edition, MIT Press, 2006). Co-authored with Charles D. Raab.
- Visions of Privacy: Policy Choices for the Digital Age* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999). Co-edited with Rebecca Grant.
- Regulating Privacy: Data Protection and Public Policy in Europe and the United States* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1992).  
(Winner of the 1993 Charles H. Levine Memorial Book Prize from the International Political Science Association)  
Japanese translation (Tokyo, Bunshindo, 1995)

### Refereed Journal Articles

- “Data-Driven Elections: Implications and Challenges for Democratic Societies,” *Internet Policy Review*, Volume 8, No. 4. (December 2019) online at: <https://policyreview.info/data-driven-elections> (with David Lyon)
- “Data-Driven Elections in Canada: What we might expect in the 2019 Federal Election Campaign,” *Journal of Parliamentary and Political Law*, Vol 13 (September 2019): 301-313
- “What is an Ombudsperson: Global Diffusion, International Standardization and Institutional Diversification,” *Political Studies Review*, Published online, November 7, 2018 (with Norman J. Dolan): pp 1-21 <https://journals.sagepub.com/eprint/gzEKPF9TbxHIWc9AyS8E/full>
- “Revisiting the Governance of Privacy: Contemporary Policy Instruments in Global Perspective” *Regulation and Governance* Published Online, September 27, 2018 (with Charles D. Raab): 18pp <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/rego.12222>
- “Data-Driven Elections and Political Parties in Canada: Privacy Implications, Privacy Policies and Privacy Obligations,” *Canadian Journal of Law and Information Technology* Vol 16, No 2 (November 2018): 195-226
- “Global Privacy Protection: Adequate Laws, Accountable Organizations and/or Data Localization?” *Proceedings of the Association of Computing Machinery (ACM)* October 2018 (with Smith Oduro-Marfo) <https://doi.org/10.1145/3267305.3274149>
- “The European General Data Protection Regulation: An instrument for the globalization of privacy standards?” *Information Polity*, vol. 23, No. 2 (June 2018)
- “If these Canadians lived in the United States, how would they protect their privacy?” *First Monday*, Volume 22, No. 3 (March 6, 2017) (with Priscilla M. Regan and Robin M. Bayley)
- “Voter databases, micro-targeting and data protection law: can political parties campaign in Europe as they do in North America?” *International Data Privacy Law*, Vol. 6, No. 4 (December 2016), 261-275.

- “Trends in Voter Surveillance in Western Societies: Privacy Intrusions and Democratic Implications,” *Surveillance and Society*, Vol. 13, No. 3-4 (2015)  
[http://library.queensu.ca/ojs/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/voter\\_surv](http://library.queensu.ca/ojs/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/voter_surv)
- “Real and substantial connections: Enforcing Canadian privacy laws against American social networking companies,” *Journal of Law, Information and Science*, Vol. 23, no 1 (2014) (with Adam Molnar and Christopher Parsons).
- The politics of privacy and the privacy of politics: parties, elections and voter surveillance in Western democracies,” *First Monday*, Vol. 18, No. 8, August 5, 2013.
- “Data Point: What Political Parties Know about You,” *Policy Options*, Vol. 34, No 2 (February 2013), pp. 51-55.
- “The Geo-Politics of Personal Data,” *Harvard International Review*, December 14, 2012
- “Cyber-Surveillance in Everyday Life,” *Surveillance and Society*, Vol 9, No. 4 (June 2012) (co-edited with Andrew Clement and Kate Milberry)
- “In Defense of Privacy: The Concept and the Regime,” *Surveillance and Society*, Vol. 8, No. 4 (April 2011).
- “Privacy Advocacy from the Inside and the Outside: Implications for the Politics of Personal Data Protection in Networked Societies,” *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (April 2011): 125-141.
- “Storming the Barricades so we can all be Private Together: Everyday Surveillance and the Politics of Privacy Advocacy,” *Leviathan*, Vol. 25 (2010) “Sichtbarkeitsregime: Überwachung, Sicherheit und Privatheit im 21 Jahrhundert”: 299-320.
- “Privacy Impact Assessments: International Experience as a Basis for UK Guidance,” *Computer Law and Security Report* Vol. 24, 233-242 (with A. Warren, R. Clarke, A. Charlesworth and R. Bayley), 2008
- “The State of Privacy in the Canadian State: Fallout from 9-11,” *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management* Vol. 11, 2-11 (with Martin French as co-author), 2003.
- “The privacy commissioner of Canada: Multiple roles, diverse expectations and structural dilemmas,” *Canadian Public Administration* 46, 218-242, Summer 2003.
- “Cookies, web bugs, webcams and cue cats: Patterns of Surveillance on the World Wide Web,” *Ethics and Information Technology*, Vol. 3, No. 3, 2001.
- "The Distribution of Privacy Risks: Who Needs Protection?" *The Information Society*, Vol. 14, No. 4, October 1998.
- “Understanding Ripple Effects: The Cross-National Adoption of Policy Instruments for Bureaucratic Accountability,” *Governance*, Vol. 10, No. 3, July 1997.
- “The Adequacy of Privacy: The European Union Data Protection Directive and the North American Response,” *The Information Society*, Vol. 13, No. 3, July-September 1997.
- “Protecting Privacy on the Canadian Information Highway: Policy Developments and Regulatory Options,” *The Canadian Journal of Library and Information Science*, Vol. 21, No. 3-4, December 1996.
- “Taking the Measure of Privacy: Can Data Protection be Evaluated?” *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, Vol. 62, No. 4, December 1996. (with Charles D. Raab).
- “Rules of the Road and Level-Playing Fields: The Politics of Data Protection in Canada’s Private Sector,” *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, Vol. 62, No. 4, December 1996.
- "Protecting Privacy across Borders: European Policies and Prospects," *Public Administration*, Vol. 72, No. 1, Spring 1994 (with Charles D. Raab).
- "The Lessons of Learning: Reconciling Theories of Policy Learning and Policy Change," *Policy Sciences*, Vol 25, 1992. (with Michael Howlett).
- "Review Article: What is Policy Convergence and What Causes it?," *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 21, No. 2, April 1991.
- "How States Utilize Foreign Evidence," *Journal of Public Policy*, Vol. 11, No. 1 (Special Issue on "Lesson-Drawing Across Nations"), January-March 1991.

- "Computers, Personal Data and Theories of Technology: Comparative Approaches to Privacy Protection in the 1990's," *Science, Technology and Human Values*, Vol. 16, No. 1, January 1991.
- "The Formation of a Canadian Privacy Policy: The Art and Craft of Lesson-Drawing," *Canadian Public Administration*, Vol. 33, No. 4, Winter 1990.
- "Regulating the Computer: comparing policy instruments in Europe and the United States," *European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 16, No. 5, September 1988.
- "Different Processes, One Result: The Convergence of Data Protection Policy in Europe and the United States," *Governance*, Vol. 1, No. 4, October 1988.
- "From the Dark to the Light: The Open Government Debate in Britain," *Journal of Public Policy*, Vol. 5, No. 2, Fall 1985.

## Refereed Book Chapters

- "From the Doorstep to the Database: political parties, campaigns, and personal privacy protection in Canada," in N. Witzleb, M. Paterson and J. Richardson, *Big Data, Political Campaigning and the Law* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2020), pp. 141-163, with Michael McDonald.
- "Privacy Protection in the Era of 'Big Data': Regulatory Challenges and Social Assessments," in Bart van der Sloot, Dennis Broeders and Erik Schrijvers, *Exploring the Boundaries of Big Data* (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2015), pp. 205-227, with Robin M. Bayley.
- "Privacy and the Democratic Potential of the Social Web," in B. Roessler and D. Mokrosinska, *Social Dimensions of Privacy: Inter-Disciplinary Perspectives* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 202-221, with C. Parsons and A. Molnar as co-authors.
- "Forgetting, Non-Forgetting and Quasi-Forgetting in Social Networking: Canadian Policy and Corporate Practice," in S. Gutwirth, R. Leenes and P. de Hert, *Reloading Data Protection* (Dordrecht: Springer, 2013), 41-59, with C. Parsons and A. Molnar.
- "Privacy and Surveillance: The Multidisciplinary Literature on the Capture, Use and Disclosure of Personal Information in Cyberspace," in W. Dutton, *The Oxford Handbook of Internet Studies* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012), 486-508, with Christopher Parsons as co-author.
- "Privacy advocates, privacy advocacy and the surveillance society," in K. Ball, K.D. Haggerty and D. Lyon, *Routledge Handbook of Surveillance Studies* (London: Routledge, 2012)
- "Privacy Impact Assessments in Canada." in D. Wright and P. de Hert, *Privacy Impact Assessments* (London: Springer, 2011), with Robin Bayley as co-author 161-185.
- "Unsafe at any Altitude: The Comparative Politics of No-Fly Lists in the United States and Canada," in M. B. Salter, *Politics at the Airport* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2008)
- "What happens when you book an airline ticket? The collection and processing of passenger data post-9/11," in E. Zureik and M. B. Salter, *Global Surveillance and Policing* (Portland: Willan, 2005)
- "Surveillance, Employment and Location: Regulating the Privacy of Mobile Workers in the Mobile Workplace," in S. O. Hansson and E. Palm, *The Ethics of Workplace Privacy* (Brussels: Peter Lang, 2005)
- "Video Surveillance and Privacy Protection Law in Canada" in S. Nouwt, B. R. de Vries, and C. Prins, *Reasonable Expectations of Privacy* (The Hague: Asser Press, 2005)
- "Privacy Self-Regulation in the Global Economy: A Race to the Top, the Bottom or Somewhere Else?" in Kernaghan Webb, *Voluntary Codes: Private Governance, the Public Interest and Innovation* (Ottawa: Carleton Research Unit, 2004).
- "Emergent Locations: Implementing Wireless 9-1-1 in Texas, Virginia and Toronto," in Lorrie Faith Cranor and Steven S. Wildman, *Rethinking Rights and Regulations: Institutional Responses to New Communications Technologies* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003) with P. Regan and D. Phillips.

- “People and Place: Patterns of Individual Identification in Intelligence Transportation Systems” in David Lyon, *Surveillance as Social Sorting: Privacy, Risk and Digital Discrimination* (London: Routledge, 2003)
- “Where the Regulated are the Regulators: Privacy Protection within the Contemporary Canadian State” in Bruce G. Doern, Margaret M. Hill, Michael J. Prince and Richard J. Schultz, *Changing the Rules: Canadian Regulatory Regimes and Institutions* (Toronto: UT Press, 1999).
- "The New Public Administration of Information: Canadian Approaches to Access and Privacy" in M. Westmacott and H. Mellon, *Public Administration and Policy: Governing in Challenging Times* (Scarborough: Prentice-Hall, Allyn and Bacon, 1998) (with Robin Bayley).
- “Convergence Revisited: Toward a Global Policy for the Protection of Personal Information?” in P. Agre and M. Rotenberg, *Technology and Privacy: The New Landscape* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1997)
- “Comparative Policy Studies in Canada: What State? What Art?” in L. Dobuszinskis, M. Howlett and D. Laycock, *Policy Studies in Canada: The State of the Art* (Toronto: UT Press, 1996)
- "The Public Surveillance of Personal Data: A Cross-National Analysis," In David Lyon & Elia Zureik, *Computers, Surveillance and Privacy* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996)

## Policy Reports

- The Council of Europe’s Modernized Convention on Personal Data Protection: Why Canada should consider Accession.* Center for International Governance Innovation Research Paper, December 2020.
- Personal Data Processing by and for Political Campaigns: The Application of the Council of Europe’s Modernized Convention 108.* Report to the Consultative Committee for the Protection of Individuals with Regard to the Automatic Processing of Personal Data. Strasbourg: Council of Europe (November 2020)
- Privacy, Voter Surveillance and Democratic Engagement: Challenges for Data Protection Authorities.* Report to UK Information Commissioner’s Office presented at International Conference of Privacy and Data Protection Commissioners (October 2019).
- Data Analytics in Canadian Elections: Our Data, Ourselves.* Report for Tactical Tech (July 2018). Available at: <https://ourdataourselves.tacticaltech.org/posts/overview-canada/>
- Canadian Federal Political Parties and Privacy Protection: A Comparative Analysis,* Report to the Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada, March 2012. Available at: [http://www.priv.gc.ca/information/pub/pp\\_201203\\_e.asp](http://www.priv.gc.ca/information/pub/pp_201203_e.asp)
- Saying What you Do and Doing what you Say: Arguments and Prospects for an International Privacy Standard,* Report to the Office of the Privacy Commissioner, September 2007.
- Privacy Impact Assessments: An International Study of their Application and Effects,* Report to the UK Information Commissioner, December 2007 (with A. Charlesworth, A. Warren, R. Clarke, R. Bayley).
- Location-Based Services and the Surveillance of Mobility: An Analysis of Privacy Risks in Canada.* A Report to the Privacy Commissioner of Canada, June 2005 (with Lori Crowe)
- Globalization and Access to Information Regimes.* Report to the Canadian Access to Information Review Task Force (June-August 2001)
- What Government Should Know about Privacy: A Foundation Paper.* Prepared for the Ontario Information Technology Executive Leadership Council’s Privacy Conference, June 19, 2001.
- Application of a Methodology designed to Assess the Adequacy of the Level of Protection of Individuals with regard to Processing Personal Data: Test of the Method on Several Categories of Transfer* (European Commission Tender No. XV/97/18/D, September 1998) (with Charles D. Raab, Robert M. Gellman and Nigel Waters)

*Prospects for an International Standard for the Protection of Personal Information: A Report to the Standards Council of Canada* (Ottawa: Standards Council of Canada, 1997)

*Regulating Privacy in Canada: An Analysis of Oversight and Enforcement in the Private Sector* (Industry Canada, 1996)

*Implementing Privacy Codes of Practice* (Rexdale: Canadian Standards Association, PLUS 8830, August 1995).

*A Consumers' Guide to Open Government: Techniques for Penetrating Whitehall* (London: Outer Circle Policy Unit, March 1980), (with Peter Hennessy).